"Scientific Drilling of Polar oceans: opportunities for scientists, students and educators"

Laura De Santis Idesantis@inogs.it Elisabetta Olivo eolivo@inogs.it Giulia Massolino gmassolino@inogs.it

Istituto Nazionale di Oceanografia e di Geofisica Sperimentale OGS Trieste

www.inogs.it



Talk outline

Laura De Santis Scientific drilling of Polar Ocean



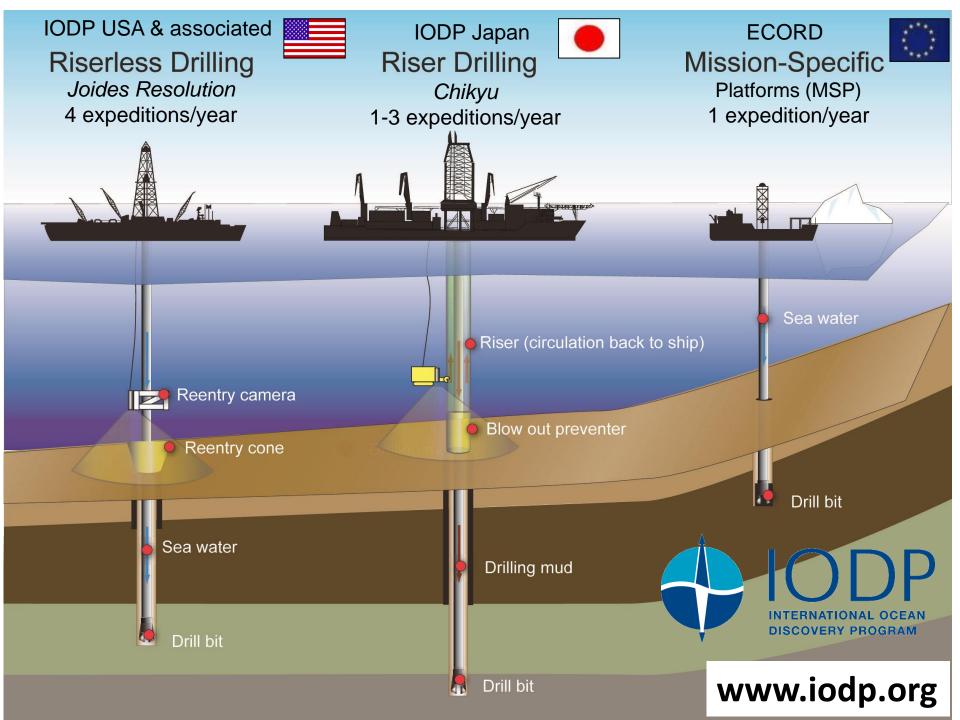
Elisabetta Olivo OGS Explora 2017 Antarctic cruise – PNRA 32° expedition

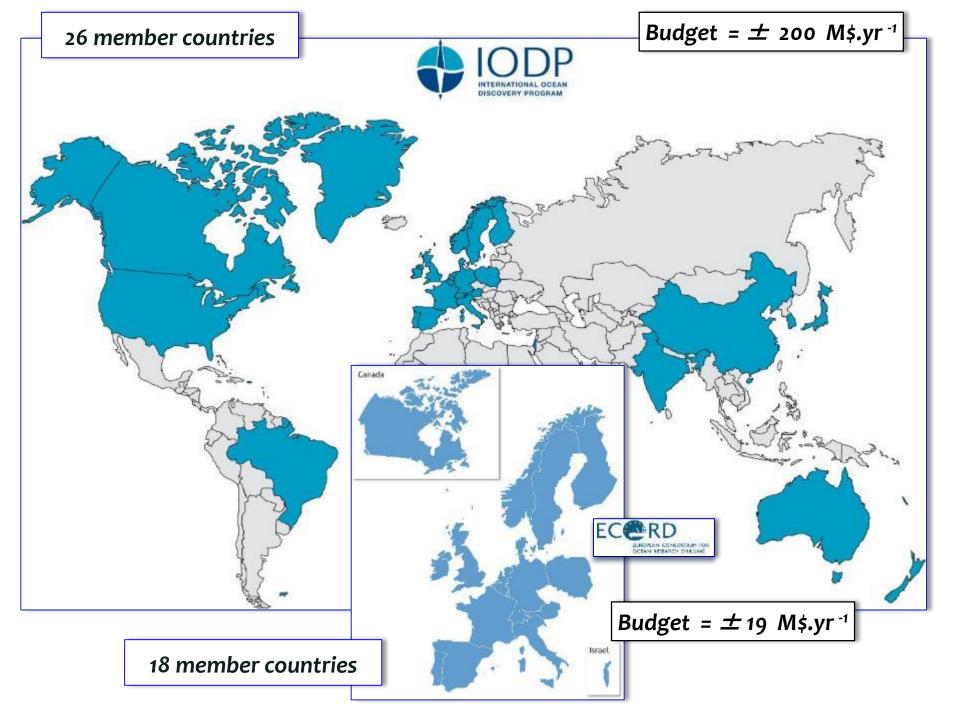


Giulia Massolino

PhD student + outreach and science communication







www.iodp.org







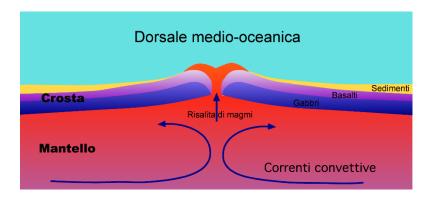


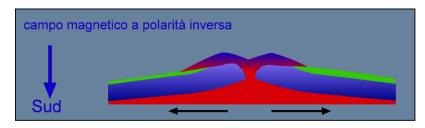


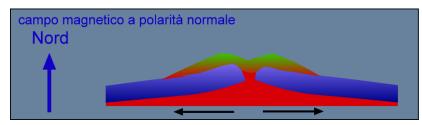


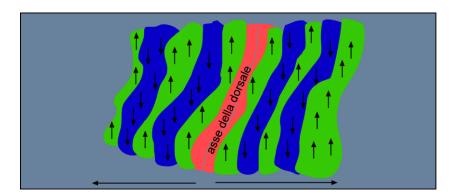


Plate Tectonic hypothesis proven by ocean floor drilling





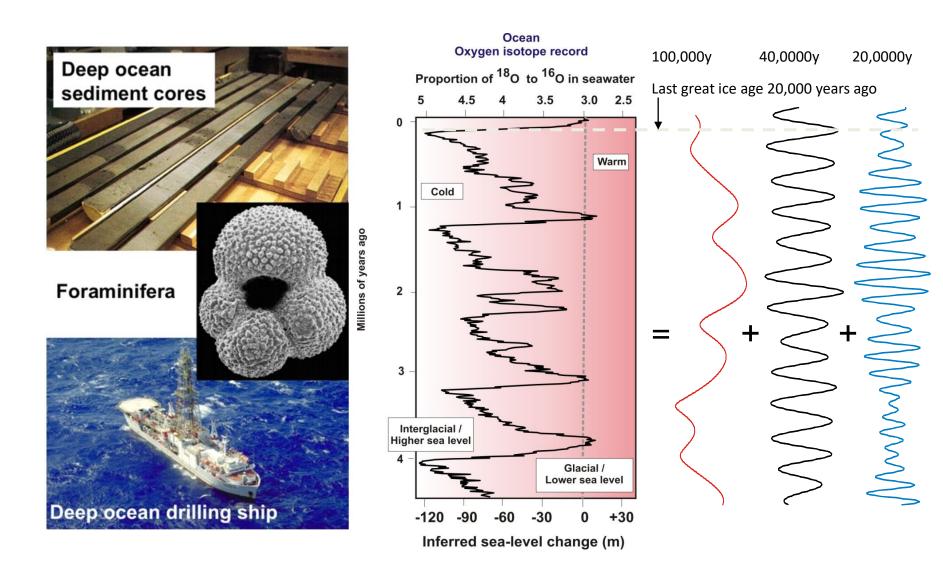




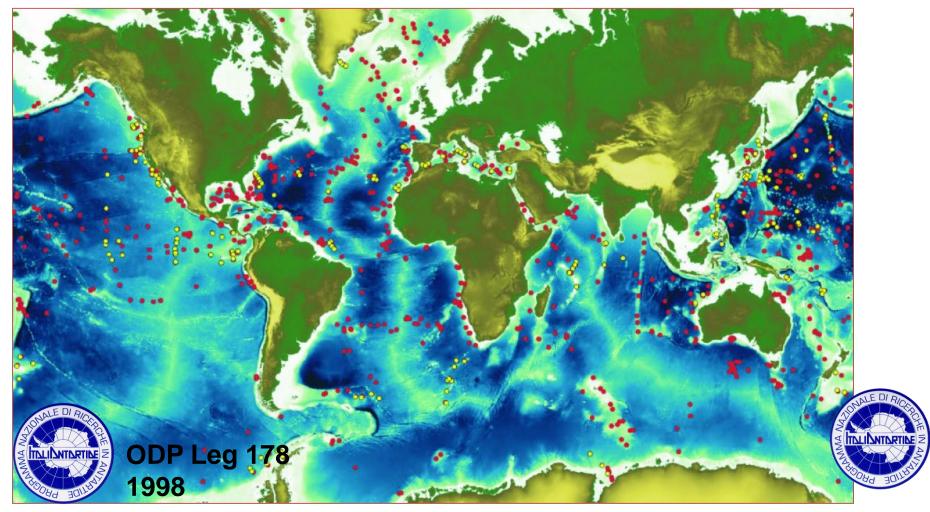


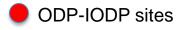
(figure di A. Camerlenghi OGS)

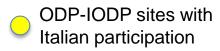
Milankovitch theory of climate proven by ocean floor drilling



ODP Leg 178: A. Camerlenghi (OGS) co-chief and PNRA collected site survey data IODP Exp. 374 (2018): L. De Santis (OGS) co-chief and PNRA collected site survey data







IODP Exp. 374 Ross Sea 2018





CORE REPOSITORIES

- Univ. of Bremen (Germany)
- Texas A&M Univ. (USA)
- Kochi Univ. (Japan)



1. Climate and Ocean Change: Reading the Past, Informing the Future

CO₂, Climate variability, Sea-level change, Ocean chemistry, Ocean acidification

2. Biosphere Frontiers: Deep Life, Biodiversity, and Environmental Forcing of

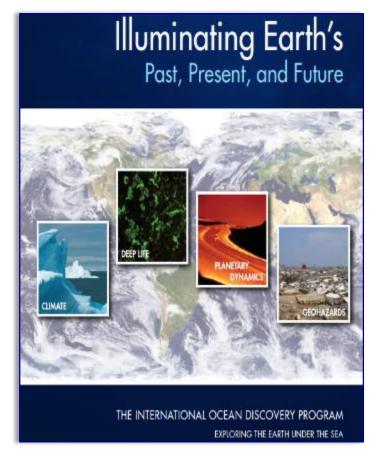
Ecosystems

Limits of Life, Deep Biosphere, Impact of Environmental and Chemical Changes on Ecosystems

3. Earth Connections: Deep Earth Processes and Impacts

Ocean crust formation, Subduction zones,
Volcanic Arcs, Magmatic Processes at Ridges

4. Earth in Motion: Processes and Hazards on Human Time Scales



Earthquakes, Landslides, Tsunamis, Fluid Flows, Carbon Storage

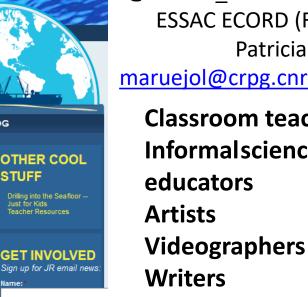
Nicole Kurtz IODP outreach coordinator nkurtz@LDEO.columbia.edu

http://joidesresolution.org/node/453 www.joidesresolution.org @theJR/twitter @joidesresolution/faceboo

MSP Expedition 377 Arctic Ocean Paleaoceanography call open end of April 2017 http://www.ecord.org/expedition377/

> @ECORD outreach (twitter) ESSAC ECORD (Facebook) Patricia Maruejol maruejol@crpg.cnrs-nancy.fr Classroom teachers **Informalscience** educators **Artists**

> > **Social media experts**



Time left before launch: 1 day 21 hours from now Current time on ship: Wednesday, April 12, 2017 - 01:06 Science in search of Earth's secrets RESOURCES BLOG MEET THE JR EXPEDITIONS Home > Get Involved > Onboard Education Outreach Officer/Teacher at Sea Onboard Education Outreach Officer/Teacher at Sea **OTHER COOL** STUFF Want to sail on the JR as an educator/outreach officer? We are now currently accepting applications to sail on one of 2 expeditions until April 17th! JOIDES Resolution Onboard Education/Outreach Officers sail on board the ship to share the science story with students, families, and the general public. We welcome applications from K-12 classroom teachers, informal science educators, artists, videographers, writers, social media experts and anyone who can make a good case for themselves! Selected applicants will have the opportunity to learn shipboard science alongside the expedition's science party and translate the exciting science happening on board through creation of blogs, videos, social networking sites, live ship-to-shore video events< and development of educational resources. Successful applicants will be creative, flexible, friendly and hardworking. Some geoscience background is helpful. All expenses for U.S. Onboard Education/Outreach Officers for travel to and from the ports of call, and a \$10,000 stipend are paid by the U.S. Science Support Program< for IODP. Onboard Education/Outreach Officers are selected through a competitive application and interview process. The selected also be flown to a 3-day training session prior to their expedition. Non-U.S. applicants will be directed to their con but are still encouraged to apply. Upcoming expeditions are at their links below: Expedition 375; Hikurangi Subduction Margin <, March 8, 2018 - May 5, 2018 Expedition 376: Brothers Arc Flux. < May 5, 2018 - July 5, 2018 To apply, you will need to complete the application through our new on-line application portal<. During the application be asked to rank the expeditions in which you are interested. Our application has the following components a completed application form

 an up-to-date C.V. · a recommendation letter

contact information for two additional references

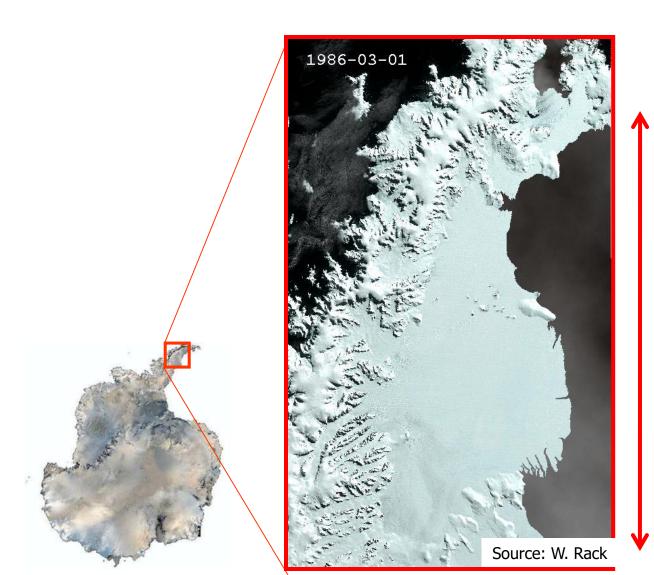
· answers to several short essay questions a letter of support from your administrator if needed

a one-page proposal for what projects you would like to do while on-board

Want to read our three-vear evaluation report about the Education Officer experience? Download it below:

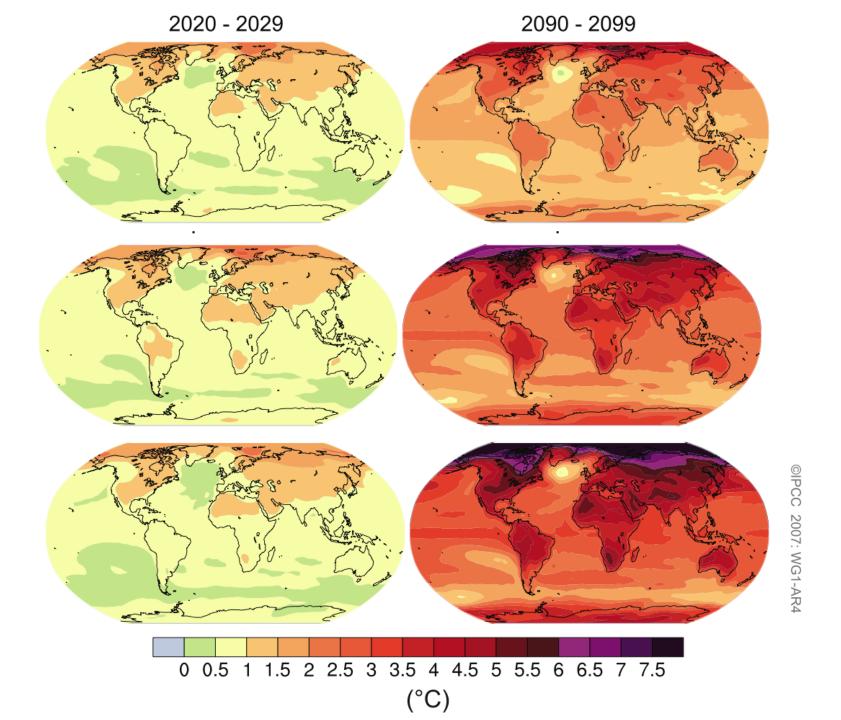
Arctic 302 (2004) Swedish teacher Erik Zetterberg and photographer Hannes Von der Fecht http://www.hannesvonderfecht.de/repo rtage/arctic-coring-expedition and also on http://www.ecord.org/resources/gallery/ph otos/msp/arctic/.

The Antarctic Peninsula is disintegrating



It takes >10,000 years to form and a few years to disintegrate

Circa 200 km





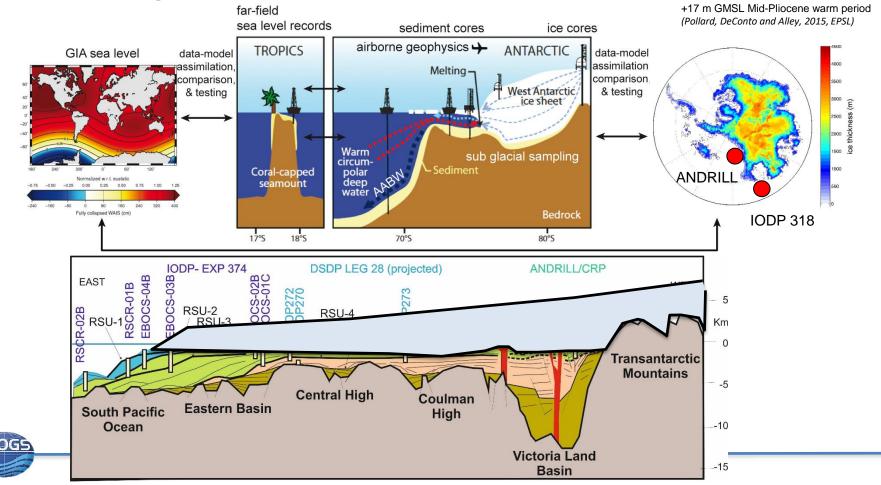
o Bills PAIS Pass Reconstruct ice proximal atmospheric and oceanic temperatures to identify past polar amplification and assess its forcings/feedbacks.

Assess the role of oceanic forcing (e.g. sea level and temperature) on marine ice sheet stability/instability

Evaluate the contribution of Antarctica to far-field sea level estimates.

Identify the sensitivity of Antarctica to Earth's orbital configuration

http://www.scar.org/srp/pais



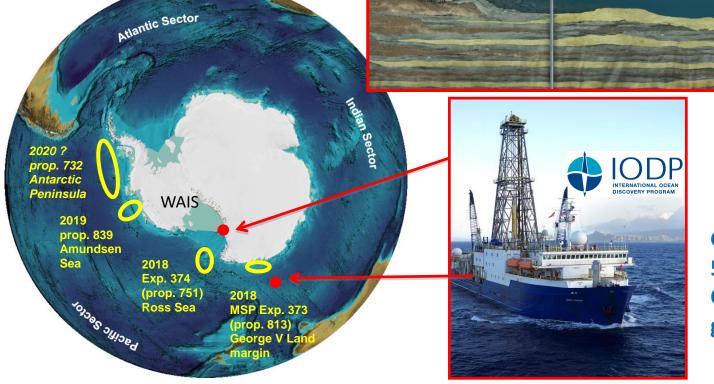
108 She

Co-ordination of the Antarctic paleoclimate community in the frame of the the SCAR Geoscience program PAIS to secure scheduling of a US\$50 million transect of Antarctic IODP drilling expeditions (Wilkes Land, Ross Sea, Amundsen Sea) in 2017/2018 and 2018/2019.



ANDRILL (2006-08)

Direct evidence of West Antarctic Ice Sheet collapse in the warm Pliocene



IODP – Leg 318 (2010)

Direct evidence of East Antarctic Ice Sheet retreat

Greenhouse Antarctic 50 million years ago. Cooling after Tasman gateways opening

GEOPHYSICAL METHODS: Sub Bottom Profiling

Recording data along a 2D profile: an example

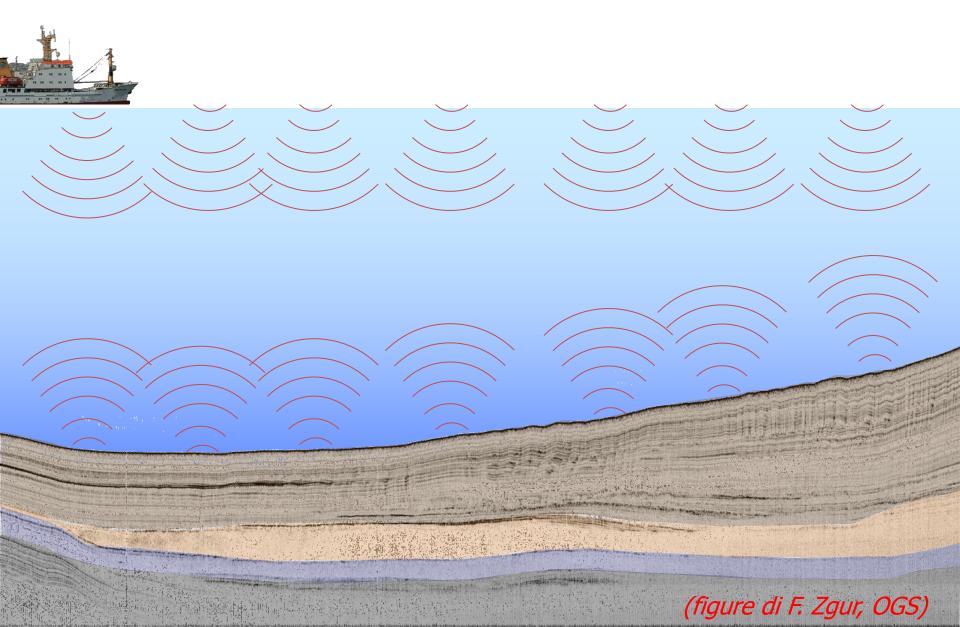
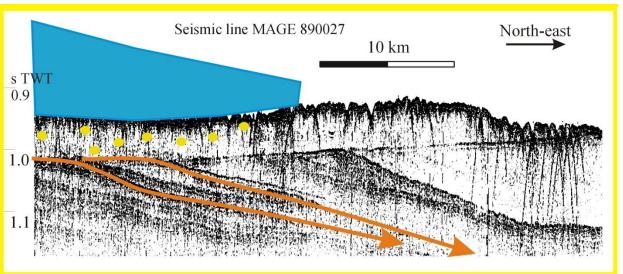
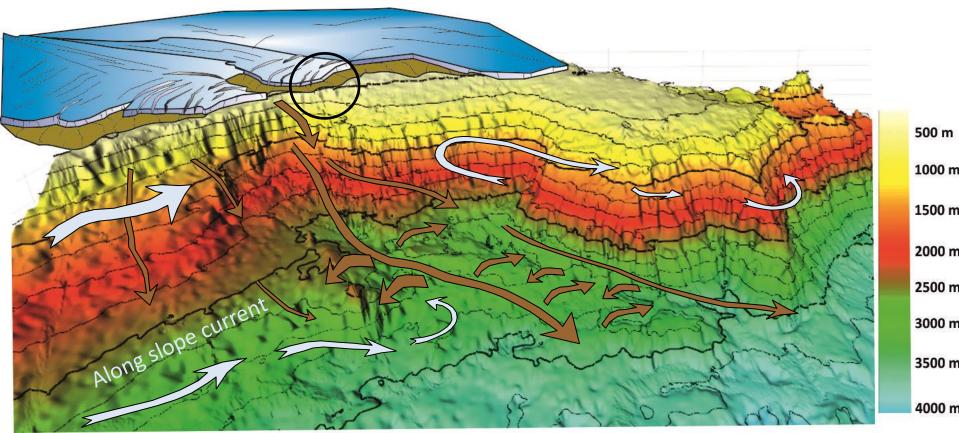


Figura is from De Santis, OGS







... who are you and how did you get here??



When I grow up I want to be... (a Geologist)

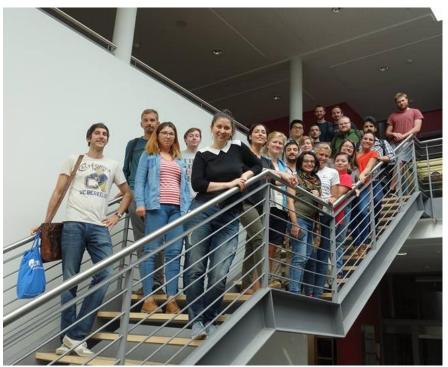




PhD in Polar Science Courses and Summer Schools

- → ECORD Summer School 2016 "Submarine Geohazards: Mapping, Monitoring, and Modelling"
- → FLOWS Training School at IFREMER



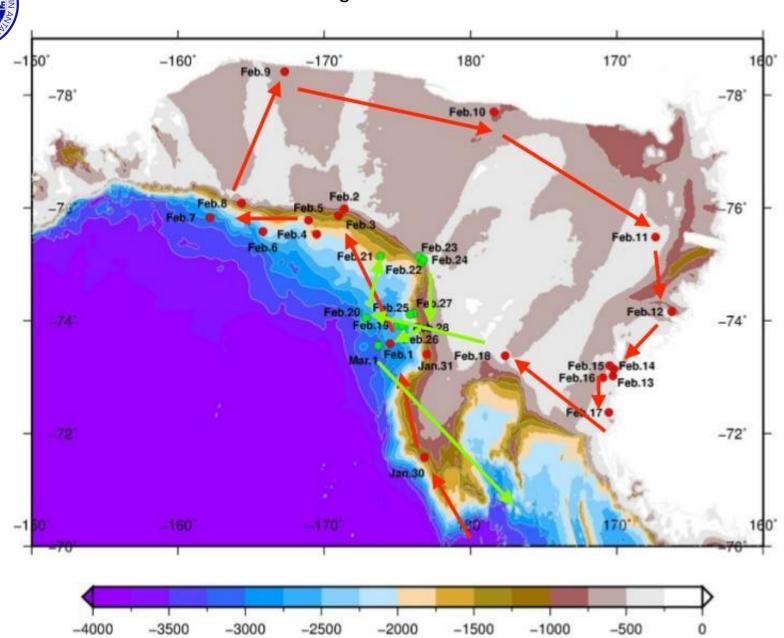






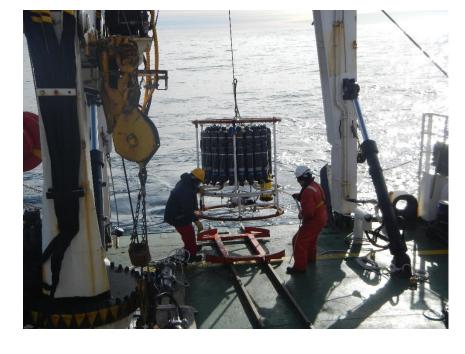
TINUI MITINTINE Z

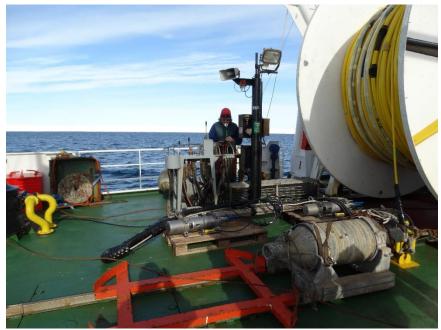
Circumnavigation of the Ross Sea!

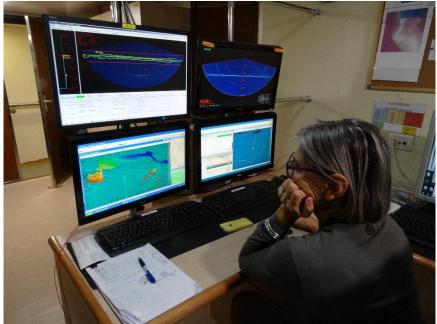


Different kind of scientists and operations...









And a great international team!









...so sunny and warm!



13 feb Nella Baia delle Balene

di Laura De Santis

11 febbraio

Da due giorni navighiamo a ridosso della piattaforma di ghiaccio di Ross, nel punto più a sud del pianeta raggiungibile con una nave: -78°34'. E' un record per le spedizioni italiane. In pochi si sono spinti fino alla Baia delle Balene. Questo è il nome dell'ultima rientranza del Mare di Ross prima della Terra di Marie Byrd. Di Balene non ne abbiamo viste molte, qualcuno ha visto il loro spruzzo in lontananza. In compenso però il mare è calmo e non c'è vento. Siamo al riparo sotto un'enorme barriera di ghiaccio verticale alta una ventina di metri, sopra il livello del mare, ma spessa quasi 300 sotto la superficie. E sotto ancora, sul fondo del mare, che qui arriva a circa 800 metri, c'è una cavità che si spinge fino a quasi 85° Sud. La piattaforma ghiacciata di Ross è un "gigante buono", scintilla al sole e si mostra in tutta la sua imponenza per chilometri e chilometri (circa 800 km). Si vede una frattura fresca nella parete.





17 feb L'incontro con la nave Italica

di Elisabetta Olivo (OGS) e Florence Colleoni (CMCC)

È mercoledì 12 febbraio quando scriviamo questo post.

Certo che dal diario scritto a mano al blog su un pc...come cambiano le cose in così poco tempo (pochissimo geologicamente parlando).

La versione di Elisabetta:

Svegliarsi per una mattina senza troppe onde. Trovarsi a fianco una nave ben più grande della nostra, l'Italica. Vedere dopo un mese facce nuove. Sembrerà strano, ma modificare anche di poco la routine qui in nave fa bene. Chissà cosa voleva dire partire per una spedizione più di 100 anni fa, come Shakelton, la solitudine e la lontananza da casa, senza comunicazioni e contatti col mondo "civilizzato" (e pensare a quanti di noi si lamentano ora per il poco internet!). Sicuramente loro erano "veri esploratori", ma anche noi nel nostro piccolo stiamo viaggiando tra terre viste da pochi fortunati, quindi poco conosciute, sicuramente per quanto riguarda i fondali marini.

Oggi abbiamo fatto rifornimento di carburante dalla nave oceanografica Italica, ora saremo autonomi per un altro mese circa. Loro dopo l'incontro hanno proseguito verso la base italiana Mario Zucchelli, dove in due giorni



OGS Istituto Nazionale di Oceanografia e di Geofisica Sperimentale

12 gen alle 12:29 · 🚱

I 60 giorni di missione di OGS Explora in Antartide saranno raccontati anche attraverso un blog su II Piccolo. Qui potete trovare il primo post, di Michele Rebesco. Buona lettura!



Il Piccolo ha aggiunto 3 nuove foto.

10 gen alle 11:59 · 🚱

Da Trieste all'Antartide I ricercatori dell'Ogs in partenza per il Polo Sud terranno un diario - bloq sul nostro sito durante tutta la loro missione. Qui http://bit.ly/2ibMtlX il loro primo post e la loro presentazione SEGUITELI!







OGS Istituto Nazionale di Oceanografia e di Geofisica @INOGSit

INVIA UN MESSAGGIO



Pubblica

POST

HOME



Foto



Promuovi



Modifica Pa...

APRE DOMANI 4.7 ******* Scienza, tecnologia e ingegneria

RECENSIONI



OGS Istituto Nazionale di Oceanografia e di Geofisica Sperimentale ha aggiunto un nuovo video: Elisabetta Olivo - in partenza per l'Antartide su OGS Explora.

12 gen alle 11:45 · 🚱

Domani i nostri ricercatori e tecnici partiranno per raggiungere la nave OGS Explora a Hobart, da dove si imbarcheranno per la ItaliAntartide - 32.a Spedizione, finanziata dal PNRA - Programma Nazionale di Ricerche in Antartide. Abbiamo raccolto delle brevi testimonianze video prima della loro partenza. Qui quella di Elisabetta Olivo, giovane dotto... Continua a leggere





OGS Istituto Nazionale di Oceanografia e di Geofisica Sperimentale

27 mar alle 10:03 · 🚱

"Dove di solito c'è la barriera di ghiaccio marino intorno alla polinia del Mare di Ross ora c'è solo acqua a perdita d'occhio. Sembra di essere in mezzo a un qualsiasi oceano, se non per qualche isolato iceberg". Su la Repubblica il racconto della spedizione di OGS Explora. Buona lettura!

ItaliAntartide - 32a Spedizione PNRA - Programma Nazional... Continua a leggere



"La nostra missione in un'Antartide senza più iceberg"

www.repubblica.it



👍 😥 Martina Polito e altre 13 persone

16 condivisioni



Mi piace



Commenta



Condividi

4.235 persone hanno visto questo post >

Metti in evidenza il post

Science Communication Master – International School for Advanced Studies SISSA











Past Antarctic Ice Sheet Dynamics conference Sept 10th - 15th 2017





SCAR/PAIS - Past Antarctic Ice Sheet Dynamics conference Trieste, Italy September 10th (Sunday) to 15th (Friday) 2017



PAIS-conference-2017.inogs.it

http://www.scar.org/pais

pais-conference2017@inogs.it

Promoting committee









- Carlota Escutia (CSIC-Univ. Granada, Spain) former co-chair of PAIS
- Rob DeConto (University of Massachusetts, MA, USA), former co-chair of PAIS
- Anna Wåhlin (co-chair of SOOS <u>www.soos.aq</u>, univ. of Göteborg, Sweden)
- Valerie Masson-DeMotte (co-chair of IPCC-WG1, LSCE (CEA-CNRS-UVSQ/IPSL), Gif-sur-YveWe, France)



Workshops:

Past Antarctic Ice Sheet Dynamics conference Sept 10th - 15th 2017



2-days field excursion pre-conference:

Saturday-Sunday (Sept. 9th -10th)

Plenary talks, posters, discussion:

Monday, Tuesday, Thurs., Friday (Sept. 11th -15h)

Wednesday (Sept. 13rd)

Theme - 1: Advances in Antarctic ice-sheet reconstructions from geological and ice core archives. 1A: Deep time reconstructions. 1B: Recent reconstructions (LIG to present)

Theme - 2: Advances in understanding the drivers, processes, and rates of past and future Antarctic ice-sheet change from models and data.

Theme – 3: Teleconnections, far-field responses to Antarctic ice sheet change.

Theme – 4: Co-evolution of climate and life in the Antarctic & Southern Ocean.

Theme – 5: Emerging research priorities of societal relevance









Deep Sea Drilling tools



(figure di R. G. Lucchi, OGS)

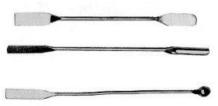
Visual core description 1° step



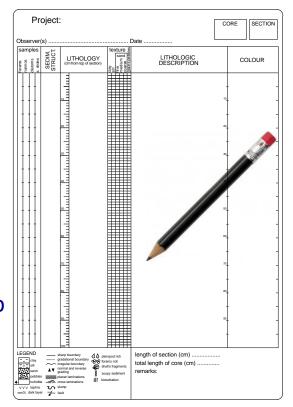


- Definition of lithological units based on:
 - Lithology including composition and texture
 - Color
 - Sedimentary structures (laminations, bioturbations, faults)
 - Boundaries (transitional, sharp not erosive, sharp erosive, irregular)
- Definition of sediment disturbance
 - Soupy sediments
 - Bended boundaries at the lateral ends
 - Flow-in (piston cores)
 - Core re-bouncing (repetition of stratigraphic sections) in gravity cores

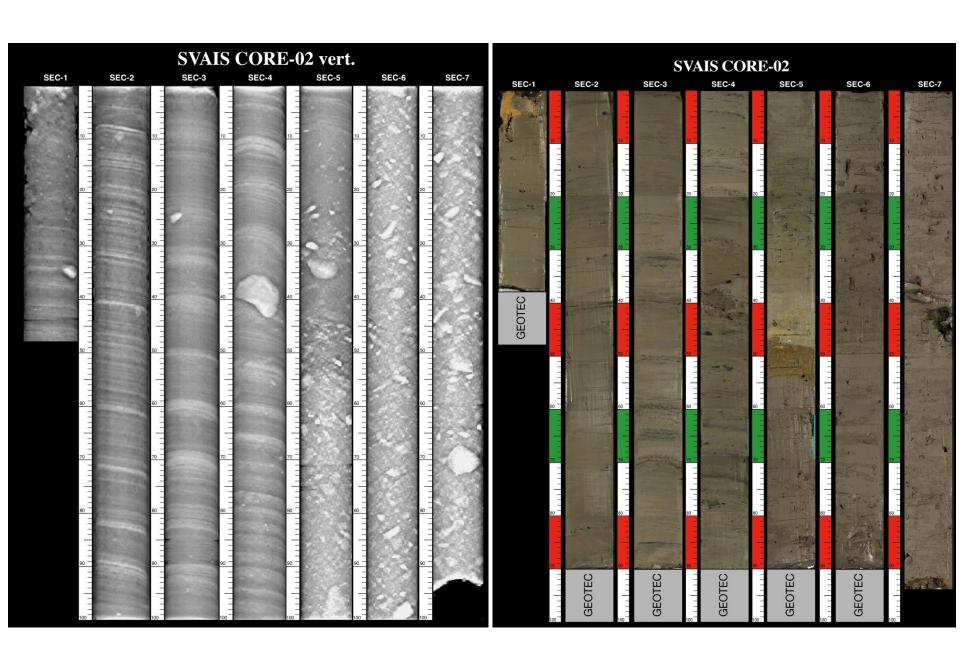




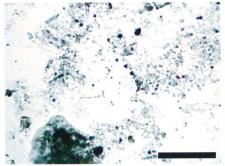


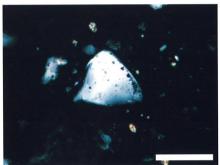






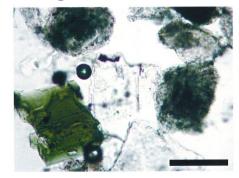
Quarz

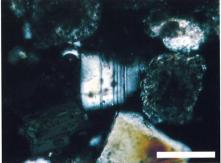




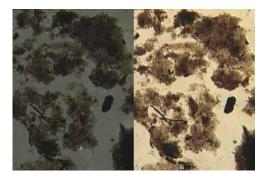
IODP Exp .320

Plagioclase

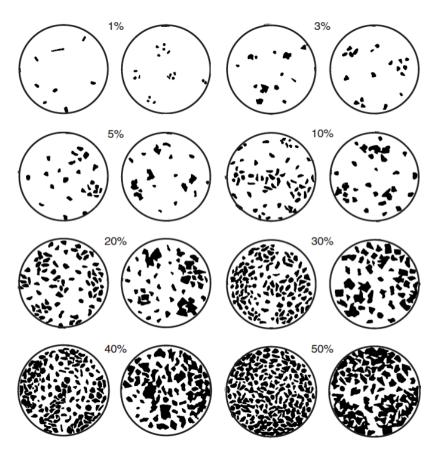




Clay fraction

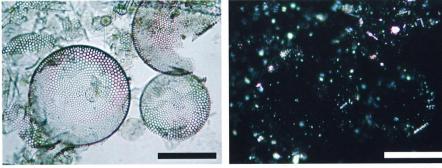


Composition/Quantification



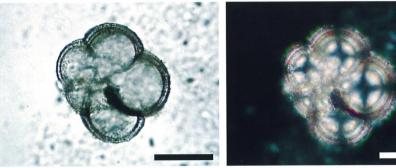
Rothwell 1989

Diatoms



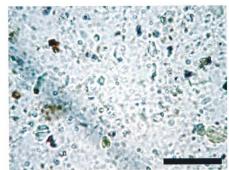
オホーツク海・中心部, 水深 1107m, XP98, PC1, Sec.1, 20cm 200 倍. スケールは横 100μm

Foraminifers



太平洋・熊野トラフ、水深 2190m、KTO2-1, KK2PC 400 倍、スケールは横 50 μm

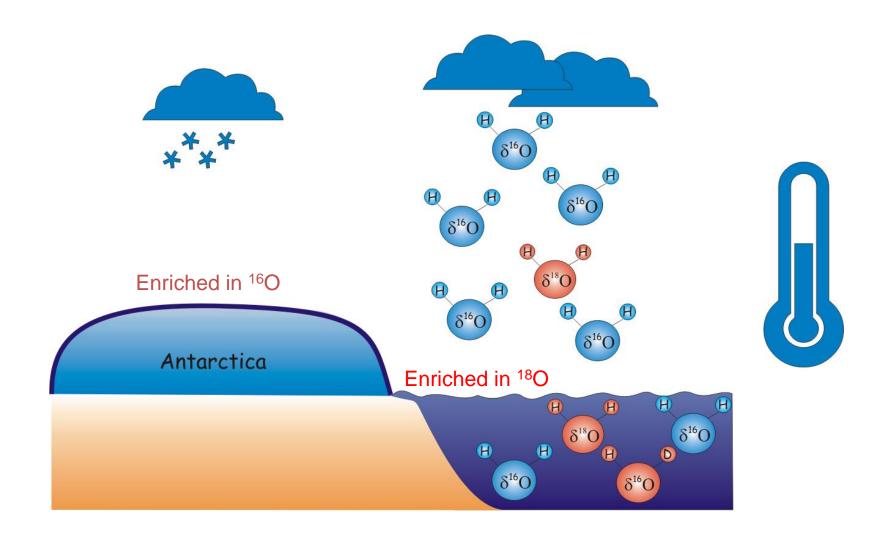
Calcareous nannoplancton



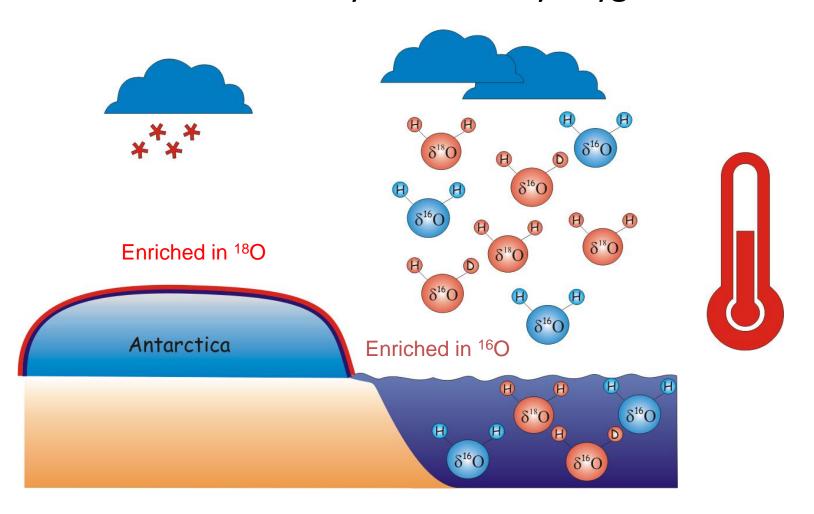
東地中海・キプロス沖, ODP Leg160, 967D, 1H, Sec.1, 0-5cm 1000 倍. スケールは横 20μm

IODP Exp .320

Ice ages (glacials) – light oxygen is removed from the ocean through photosynthesis and evaporation



Warm periods (interglacials) – light oxygen is returned to the ocean, while photosynthesis and evaporation remove relatively more heavy oxygen



Sand composition

 wet sievings at 63 microns are used to investigate the composition of sediment coarse fraction, the grains form and roundness, in order to define the sediment provenance. The sand fraction is also used for biostratigraphic purposes.

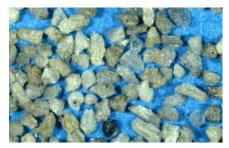




Beach sands



Glacigenic sediments

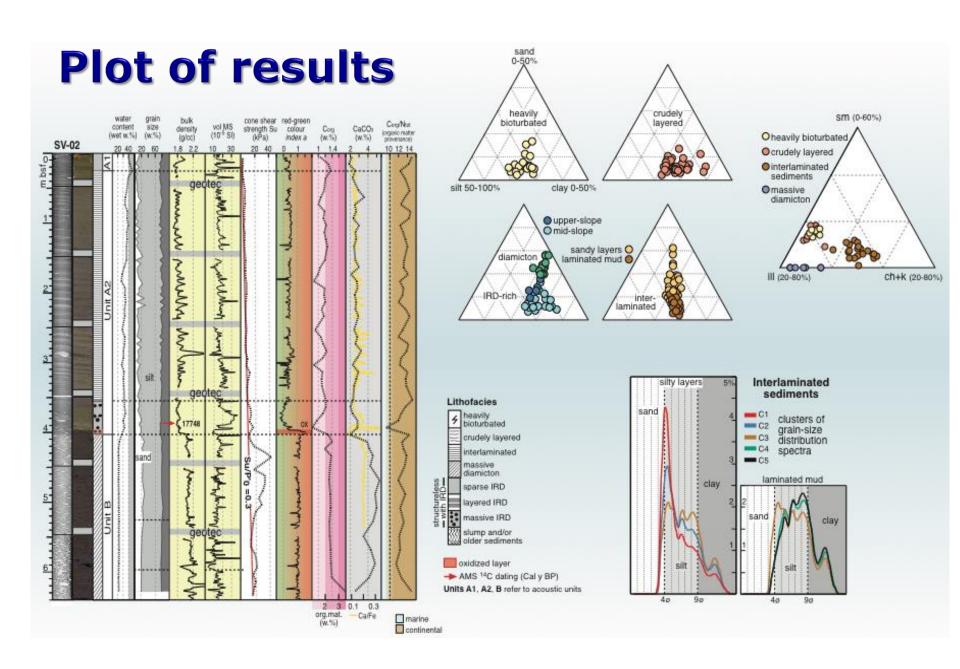


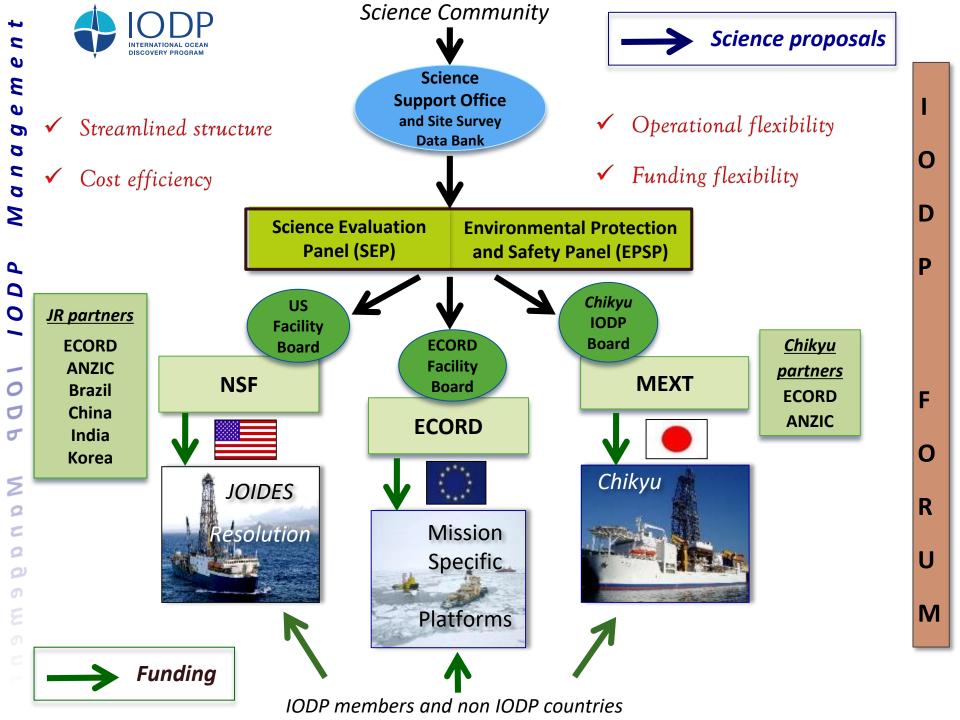
Tephra (volcanic glass)

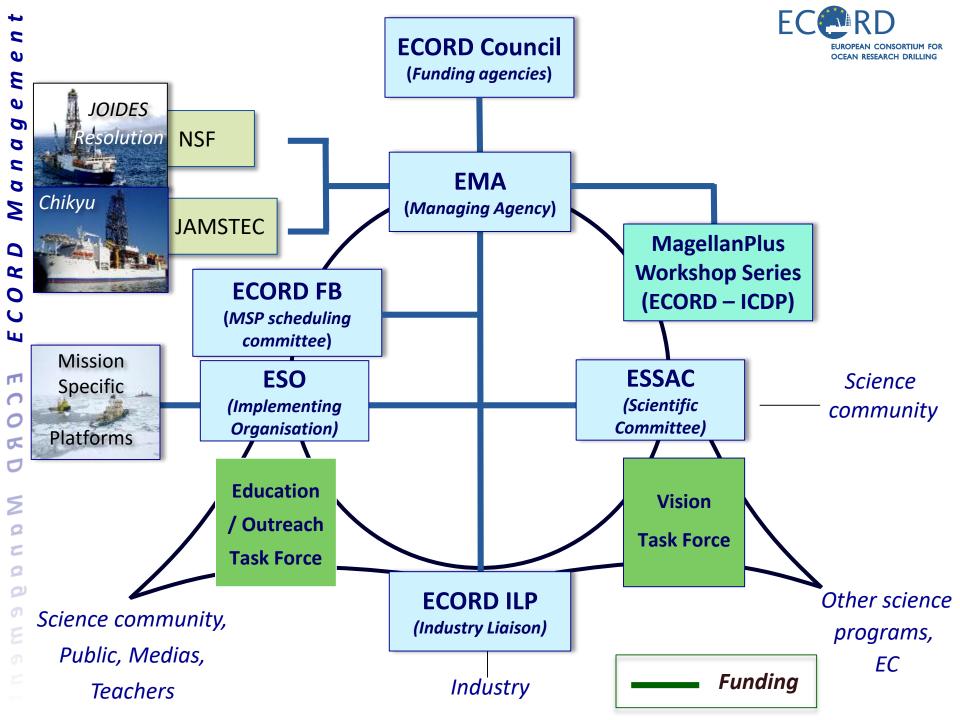














Exploring the Earth Under the Sea

Search .

HOME

ABOUT IODP*

PROPOSALS

EXPEDITIONS* RESOURCES* PROGRAM ORGANIZATION*

You are here: Home Proposals Submitting Proposals

Submitting Proposals

Next Proposal Submission Deadline: October 2, 2017, 23:59 GMT



The Proposal Database System (PDB) is the web-based interface for completing and submitting IODP proposals. PDB offers specific guidance and many proposal components are now created interactively; proponents are advised to begin working with PDB as soon as a proposal is planned. Complete proposal preparation quidance, format requirements, and review policies are explained in the IODP Proposal Submission Guidelines.

A Call for Scientific Ocean Drilling Proposals is usually published at least two months in advance of the deadline with specifics about what types proposals are being sought.

Proponents are strongly encouraged to contact the Science Operators to discuss platform-specific operational and fiscal constraints before developing proposals. The IODP Proposal Manager has sole authority to accept proposals or grant exceptions to deadlines and policies.

To submit a drilling proposal:

Login to PDB to create a new proposal or manage existing proposals

Download the IODP Proposal Submission Guidelines for detailed information on proposal contents

Read the IODP Proposal Confidentiality Policy

Most types of proposals also require the submission of site characterization data to the Site Survey Data Bank.

Proponents with questions about submitting proposals can contact the IODP Science Support Office for assistance.

























Exploring the Earth Under the Sea

Search

HOME

ABOUT IODP*

PROPOSALS*

EXPEDITIONS RESOURCES* PROGRAM ORGANIZATION*

You are here: Home > Expeditions > (see all articles) > Apply to Sail

Apply to Sail

Expedition 380: NanTroSEIZE Frontal Thrust Long-Term Borehole Monitoring System



- apply by April 28, 2017
- · Center for Deep Earth Exploration (Chikyu operator)
- · expedition dates: October 23 December 5, 2017
- . Exp 380 Call for Applications

Deadline has passed

Expedition 376: Brothers Arc Flux

- . JOIDES Resolution Science Operator
- . expedition dates: May 5 July 5, 2018
- · Expedition summary and scientific objectives

Deadline has passed

Expedition 381: Corinth Active Rift Development

- . ECORD Science Operator
- · offshore dates: October-November 2017 (estimated)
- . onshore dates: February 2018 at MARUM, University of Bremen, Germany (estimated)
- . Exp 381 Call for Applications



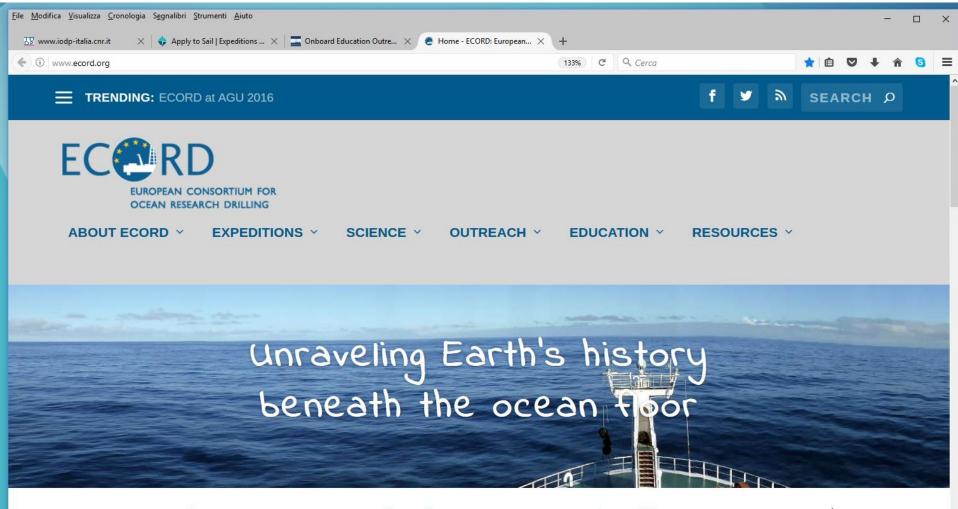








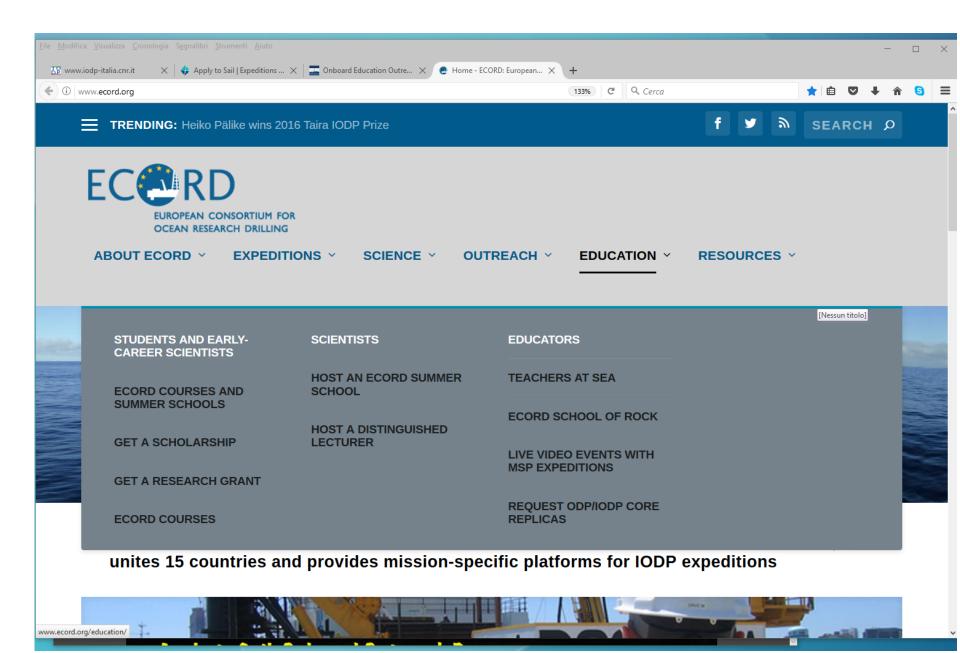




The European Consortium for Ocean Research Drilling



unites 15 countries and provides mission-specific platforms for IODP expeditions



To apply, you will need to complete the application through our new on-line application portal. During the application process, you will be asked to rank the expeditions in which you are interested. Our application has the following components:

- a completed application form
- an up-to-date C.V.
- a recommendation letter
- contact information for two additional references
- a one-page proposal for what projects you would like to do while on-board
- answers to several short essay questions
- a letter of support from your administrator if needed

Want to read our three-year evaluation report about the Education Officer experience? Download it below!

Also, watch our video about being an Education/Outreach Officer <a href="here<">here<.

Any questions can be sent to <u>scooper@ldeo.columbia.edu<</u> or nkurtz@ldeo.columbia.edu

Science in IODP is driven by community-generated proposals targeting the research themes outlined in the program's overall science plan and utilizing multiple drilling platforms. IODP proposal submission is a process designed to transform exciting science into successful expeditions.

Proposal Submission Guidelines

IODP Science Evaluation Panel



The JOIDES Resolution Facility Board approved these guidelines on May 18, 2016
Links updated/fixed on August 30, 2016